

# **ACCA**

**Performance Management (PM)** 

**Pocket Notes** 



# British library cataloguing-in-publication data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Published by: Kaplan Publishing UK Unit 2 The Business Centre Molly Millars Lane Wokingham Berkshire RG41 2QZ

ISBN 978-1-83996-173-1

© Kaplan Financial Limited, 2022

Printed and bound in Great Britain.

The text in this material and any others made available by any Kaplan Group company does not amount to advice on a particular matter and should not be taken as such. No reliance should be placed on the content as the basis for any investment or other decision or in connection with any advice given to third parties. Please consult your appropriate professional adviser as necessary. Kaplan Publishing Limited and all other Kaplan group companies expressly disclaim all liability to any person in respect of any losses or other claims, whether direct, indirect, incidental, consequential or otherwise arising in relation to the use of such materials

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Kaplan Publishing.

# **Contents**

Chapter 1:	A revision of Management Accounting (MA) topics	1
Chapter 2:	Information, technologies and systems for organisation performance	5
Chapter 3:	Information systems and data analytics	11
Chapter 4:	Specialist cost and management accounting techniques	19
Chapter 5:	Cost volume profit analysis	33
Chapter 6:	Planning with limiting factors	41
Chapter 7:	Pricing	49
Chapter 8:	Relevant costing	57
Chapter 9:	Risk and uncertainty	63
Chapter 10:	Budgeting	71
Chapter 11:	Quantitative techniques	87
Chapter 12:	Advanced variances	95
Chapter 13:	Performance measurement and control	107
Chapter 14:	Divisional performance measurement and transfer Pricing	115
Chapter 15:	Performance measurement in not-for-profit organisations	123
Index		1.1

### The exam

Section A of the examination comprises 15 objective test questions (OT) of 2 marks each. Section B comprises three objective test cases (OT cases), each of which includes 5 OT questions of 2 marks each. Section C comprises two 20 marks constructed response (i.e. long) questions.

There will be an even mixture of written requirements and computational requirements. The Section A and Section B questions can cover any area of the syllabus.

The two 20 mark questions in Section C will test decision-making techniques, budgeting and control and/or performance measurement and control areas of the syllabus.

# The examiner's key concerns

- Students need to be able to interpret any numbers they calculate and see the limitations of their financial analysis.
- In particular financial performance indicators may give a limited perspective and NFPIs are often needed to see the full picture.
- Questions will be practical and realistic, so will not dwell on unnecessary academic complications.
- Many questions will be designed so discussion aspects can be attempted even if students have struggled with calculation aspects.

P.4 KAPLAN PUBLISHING

## **Exam technique**

### Time management

A common problem on this type of paper is that students spend too long on calculations and don't have enough time to do themselves justice on the discussion aspects. Allocate your time and stick to it!

#### Question requirements and answer content

Ensure you read each question requirement at least twice before you start, and again when you have finished answering it. Have you actually addressed the requirement? If the question says for example, 'discuss the issues to be considered when switching to ZBB' – don't then simply describe ZBB; discuss the issues when switching!

#### Reading time

The CBE exam duration is of 3 hours, plus 10 minutes to read pre-exam instructions.

The 10 minutes reading time should be spent on reading and planning to develop a structure to your answers.

Quality and accuracy are of the utmost importance to us so if you spot an error in any of our products, please send an email to mykaplanreporting@kaplan.com with full details, or follow the link to the feedback form in MvKaplan.

Our Quality Co-ordinator will work with our technical team to verify the error and take action to ensure it is corrected in future editions.